



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВЕДЯШКИН

Имя: МАТВЕЙ

Отчество: МАКСИМОВИЧ

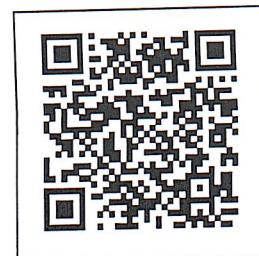
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ПРИМОРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Бакуант II

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It ^{would} ~~will~~ mean that ^{Freeman Thomas's} ~~author's~~ ^{here} is an exception and others are driven by money.
2. It ^{would} ~~will~~ show ^{Freeman Thomas's} ~~author's~~ ^{here} courage and power of his decisions.
3. It definitely contributes to ~~per~~ inspiration because it shows author's passion and love to the way how he lives.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

Use of 'unless' means that there ^{is opportunity} ~~are reasons~~ for changing situation in a positive way, while 'if' directly states ~~that~~ ^{it} opposite.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace
It increases its importance ^{it} as an essential skill.





3. There is occurring a global shift ~~into~~ toward sustainability in societal values.

"There is" is used at the beginning for showing how common and global those changes are.

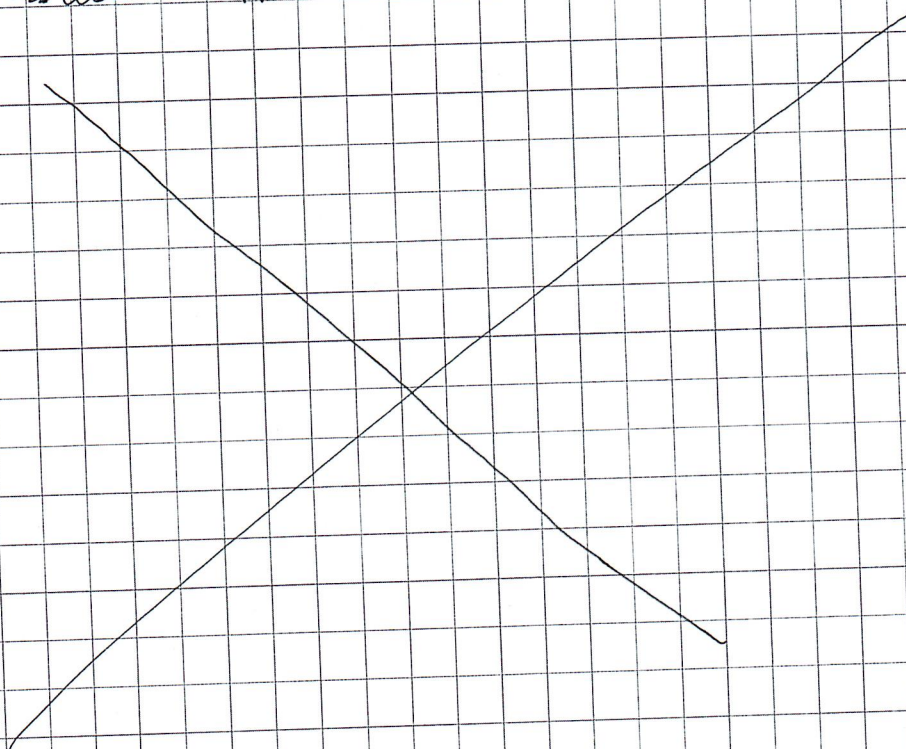
4. To thrive organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The word 'thrive' comes from word 'hive' - house for bees. As Bee's queen sometimes decides to move to other hive, taking huge risk for all bees, companies also must ~~take~~ risks for developments.

5. Were ~~task~~ not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

~~There is used second condition~~

~~The~~ second condition is used, it implies that current situation is barely ~~the~~ about to happen.





Task 5

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. I | 6. H |
| 2. B | 7. K |
| 3. E | 8. D |
| 4. A | 9. G |
| 5. L | 10. F |

• Scientific article

Scientists write it for specific audience, main aim of these texts is informing about results of some experiments. Scarce in objectives and full of terms language serves for its purpose.

• Political speech

These speeches are written mostly for persuasion and agitation of electorate. So, ~~their main audience~~ ordinary citizens, the majority of the country's population are their main audience. Author uses manipulative colloquialisms such as "the future of our children", and doesn't give much time for thinking, saying "we must act now" and "decisions we make today".

• Business news

Business news are made for informing people working in finance and other wondering about economical situation. Usage of colloquialisms "stock market" and "tech companies" shows that it's definitely an extract from news.

• Personal Diary Entry

~~Diaries are written for expressions and emotions that can't be~~
Diaries are written for expressions, thoughts and emotions that can't be said or mentioned ~~public~~ on public, for something personal. In the perfect world only its author reads it, however, ~~as for~~ teens' parents almost always read them. Personal attitude ("It can't be forgotten") and phrase "let me leave it here" shows that ~~it~~ it's extract from diary.





• Instruction manual as for ~~any~~ everyone assembling something. They help person get usable objects by listing ~~a~~ necessary for it actions in a logical order.

• Legal documents are made for people at public administration or for any ~~workers~~ responsible for something sensitive workers. These texts provide ~~in~~ instructions for ~~the~~ different cases and situations. Collocation "corrective actions" Collocations "corrective actions" and "must be taken" serve for that purpose by guiding person who reads it.

Task 6





Task 2.

1. I would not divorce Grimes, and would live and behave more responsibly toward my other children. Unfortunately, I wasn't a good parent for them, I simply disappeared from their lives and now I'm trying to blame ^{everybody} ~~everyone~~ in besides ~~myself~~ myself in everything that's happening with them.
2. My family has supported me since my childhood by letting me ~~freely develop and~~ explore world and discover new spheres. ~~But~~ However, now I make all decisions completely by myself because it's my companies and I develop them ~~by~~ myself.
3. I can't serve as a proper example for my children, mostly due to the fact that I am really impulsive and unable for compromise. For instance, my idea to relocate our factories from ~~Texas~~ California to Texas because of some unrelated to ^{our} business legal changes in law led to ~~loss of~~ ~~profit~~ some loss of profit.
5. While talking about public criticism, ~~it~~ it doesn't exist for me. I prefer to simply ignore it and focus on my duties and responsibilities, because they are ~~definitely~~ more important than magazines' opinions.
6. If you are sure in your ideas, you should go only forward and don't listen to ~~anybody else~~ somebody else. The better thing you could do for your opponents or envious and jealousy people is to stop. So never stop and quit!
4. Basically we're almost at the end of human era and we ^{brought} ~~bring~~ there completely by ourselves. I want to sell my products, ^{launch} ~~create~~ new and important projects, so ~~and~~ my companies must care about environment.





Task 4

1. D

2. B

3. B

~~Just~~ I said to my neighbour that ^{was going to} I would take some measures to our conflicts

4. C

Hearty lasted for the whole night and didn't let us up let us up let us up

5. B

If you have the most important ingredients, you ~~are~~ still can cook this dish

6. A

Tara is always looking for adventures, and now she's in India.

7. C

You shouldn't talk about Ralph's forthcoming retirement, it visibly made him upset.

8. C

Simon now is in the pink after spending half of a year at nursing retirement home

9. A

Due to ~~severe~~ unstable economic many people ^{gave up in} give up their ideas about opening their businesses





10. A.

We will inform you if the exam specifications change

Task 5.

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. I | 4. A | 7. K | |
| 2. B | 5. L | 8. D | 10. F |
| 3. E | 6. H | 9. G | |

• Scientific article

Scientists write them ~~for~~ mostly for their colleagues, main aims of these texts are informing about results of experiments ~~of~~ and pointing out some hypothesis. Scarce in adjectives and full of terms language serves perfectly for those purposes.

• Political speech

These speeches are mostly written for persuasion and agitation of electorate. So, their main audience are ordinary citizens – the majority of country's population. Author uses manipulative collocations such as "future of our children" and doesn't give much time for thinking, saying "we must act now" and "decisions we make today"

• Business news

Are made for informing people who work in finance or just interested in stock market. Use of collocations "stock market" and "tech companies" shows that there's definitely an extract from news.

• Personal diary entry

Diaries are written for ~~ex~~ most intimate emotions and thoughts. In the perfect world only author reads it, however, ~~parents~~ of teenagers often



us read them. Personal attitude ("It can't be forgotten") and phrase "Let me leave it here" proves that it's a diary's fragments.

- Instruction manuals are for everyone who assembles something. They help person create or build what they ordered by providing the list of necessary actions in a logical order, as there.
- Legal Documents provide instructions for different cases and situations and are made almost for anybody. Collocations "corrective actions" and "must be taken" also serves for that purpose by guiding person who reads it.

Task 6.

Fallacy: 1. Sentence: 4.

~~Explanation: Nowadays due to some fact such as high prices on fuel and constant traffic jams.~~

Explanation: Nowadays having a car is not really convenient, due to the facts such as high prices on fuel and constant traffic jams.

Improved sentence: We can persuade people in fact that use for public transport is more convenient than use cars using their sufferings from cars' explanation.

Fallacy: 2. Sentence: 5.

Explanation: This sentence is logically wrong because not only cars are responsible for air emission, but also factories and other means of transport are. So banning cars won't completely eliminate air pollution.

Improved sentence: However, by banning cars we would not get rid of air pollution completely, for that we also would need to cut down other emissions (factory gases and other exhaust fumes).

Fallacy: 3. Sentence: 7.

Explanation: Car ban won't help us to get rid of accidents because cyclists can also hit a pedestrian.





Improved sentence: Car ban would help to decrease ^{the} amount of accidents with deadly results in city centre.

Fallacy: 4. Sentence: 9.

Explanation: Completely banning of cars won't transform city ^{centers} into something peaceful.

Improved sentence: For dealing with car noise we can close some city center streets at night and late evening for all non-emergency vehicles.

Fallacy: 5. Sentence: 11.

Explanation: I don't consider car ban as the best solution. Firstly, it's bad for the economy and inconvenient for people. Secondly, there exist so many other polluters, so car ban won't make any visible effect.

Improved sentence: Car ban might become an effective solution only ~~with~~ together with other measures, such as ~~forbidding for cars to go~~ electrification of public transport and building ~~to~~ nuclear power plants, or at least ~~forbidding~~ forbidding ~~for~~ for cars to go.





Task 4

1. D

Readers understood Neil's situation only after being unemployed for half of a year.

2. B

Maggie is so short-tempered, she can go crazy because of ~~at~~ every thing.

3. B

My neighbour won't take any measures about our conflict because he's afraid to do it.

4. C

Heavy rain ^{was lasting} lasted for the whole night and didn't let us sleep.

5. B.

You can still cook this dish if you have the most important ingredients.

6. A.

Tara always looks for adventures, and now she's in India.

7. C

~~You should~~ I guess that Ralph was upset when you said about his retirement.

8. C

Simon is in the pink after spending half of a year at retirement house.

9. A

Due to the unstable economy many people gave in their ideas about ^{launching} launching their business.

10. A

We will inform you if the exam specifications change.

